



Kinetics Paradigm Fund
(WWNPX, KNPAX, KNPCX, KNPYX)

4th Quarter 2025

Important Risk Disclosures



You should consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of the fund carefully before investing. For a free copy of the fund's prospectus, which contains this and other information, visit our website at www.kineticfunds.com or call 1-800-930-3828. You should read the prospectus carefully before you invest.

In April 2019, Kinetics Asset Management LLC ("KAM"), Kinetics Advisers, LLC ("KA") and Horizon Asset Management LLC ("HAM") all merged into Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC ("HKAM"), an investment adviser registered with the US Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). HKAM is a wholly owned subsidiary of Horizon Kinetics LLC ("HK"). HK is a wholly owned subsidiary of Horizon Kinetics Holding Corporation ("HKHC"). HKAM is the Fund's adviser, previously, KAM was the Fund's adviser. Neither the portfolio managers of the Fund nor the Fund's investment objective and investment strategy have changed.

Past performance does not guarantee future results. You will be charged a redemption fee equal to 2.00% of the net amount of the redemption if you redeem or exchange your shares less than 30 days after you purchase them. The Kinetics Global Fund is a diversified fund. Diversification does not ensure a profit or protect against loss in a declining market.

Unlike other investment companies that directly acquire and manage their own portfolios of securities, the Fund pursues its investment objective by investing all of its investable assets in a corresponding portfolio series of Kinetics Portfolio Trust. The Standard & Poor's 500 Index ("S&P 500") represents an unmanaged, broad-based basket of stocks. It is typically used as a proxy for overall market performance. S&P 500 Index returns assume that dividends are reinvested. You cannot invest directly in the S&P 500. This presentation is for informational purposes only, is not a solicitation to purchase shares, does not constitute investment or tax advice and is not a public or private offering or recommendation of any kind. This document and its content are the property of Horizon Kinetics LLC ("Horizon Kinetics") and cannot be reproduced or transmitted to any person in any form or by any means in whole or part without prior written consent from Horizon Kinetics. Mutual Funds, including Kinetics Global Fund, are subject to stock market risks and significant fluctuations in value. If the stock market declines in value, the Fund is likely to decline in value and you could lose money on your investment.

This Fund may invest in options and bonds, which carry special risks further discussed in the Fund's Prospectus. Concentrated portfolios that invest a substantial portion of their assets in a particular industry carry a risk that a group of industry-related stocks will decline in price due to industry specific developments. Companies in the same or similar industries may share common characteristics and are more likely to react comparably to industry specific market or economic developments. The Fund may invest in the equity securities of small and medium size companies. Small and medium-size companies often have narrower markets and more limited managerial and financial resources than do larger, more established companies. As a result, their performance can be more volatile and they face a greater risk of business failure, which could increase the volatility of the Fund's assets.

The Fund holds investments that provide exposure to bitcoin. The value of bitcoins is determined by the supply of and demand for bitcoins in the global market for the trading of bitcoins, which consists of transactions on electronic bitcoin exchanges ("Bitcoin Exchanges"). Pricing on Bitcoin Exchanges and other venues can be volatile and can adversely affect the value of the bitcoin. Currently, there is relatively small use of bitcoins in the retail and commercial marketplace in comparison to the relatively large use of bitcoins by speculators, thus contributing to price volatility that could adversely affect a portfolio's direct or indirect investments in bitcoin. Bitcoin transactions are irrevocable, and stolen or incorrectly transferred bitcoins may be irretrievable. As a result, any incorrectly executed bitcoin transactions could adversely affect the value of a portfolio's direct or indirect investment in bitcoin. Only investors who can appreciate the risks associated with an investment should invest in cryptocurrencies or products that offer cryptocurrency exposure. As with all investments, investors should consult with their investment, legal and tax professionals before investing, as you may lose money.

The Fund may invest in foreign securities, which can carry higher returns but involve more risks than those associated with U.S. investments. Additional risks associated with investments in foreign securities include currency fluctuations, political and economic instability, differences in financial reporting standards and less stringent regulation of securities markets. Portfolio holdings information is subject to change at any time and is as of the date shown. For more information, you may visit www.kineticfunds.com.

Murray Stahl is a member of the Board of Directors of Texas Pacific Land Corporation ("TPL") and Miami International Holdings ("MIAX"), both of which are holdings in certain client accounts and funds managed by Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC ("HKAM"). Officers, directors and employees may also hold substantial amounts of TPL and MIAX, both directly and indirectly, in their personal accounts. HKAM seeks to address potential conflicts of interest through the adoption of various policies and procedures, which include both electronic and physical safeguards. Additionally, Mr. Stahl does not exercise investment discretion over either TPL or MIAX. All personal and proprietary trading is subject to HKAM's Code of Ethics and is monitored by the firm's Legal and Compliance Department.

- I. Firm Overview
- II. Investment Philosophy & Process
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- IV. Appendix
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 - *Research Publications*
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Firm Overview

Firm Overview



At a Glance

Horizon Kinetics LLC

- Independent, majority employee owned, serving clients since 1994.
- \$10.4 billion in firm-wide assets under management¹.
- 80 employees.
- Offices in New York City, White Plains, NY and Summit, NJ.

Stable, tenured investment team

- Co-Founders investing together for over 30 years.
 - **Murray Stahl** – Chairman, CEO, and CIO
 - **Steven Bregman** – President, Senior Portfolio Manager and Director of Research
 - **Peter Doyle** – President of Kinetics Mutual Funds, Inc. and Senior Portfolio Manager
- 20 Investment Professionals with an average tenure of 21 years with the firm and 32 years in the industry.

Dedicated Culture

- Committed exclusively to investment research and portfolio management across the capital structure.
- Independent publisher of research for institutional investment community since 1995.
- Adhering to a research-intensive, time-tested fundamental investment philosophy.
- Institutional quality client service and operations infrastructure.

Investment Approach

- Independent Thinking
 - Process driven by data and primary sources.
 - Research analysts culturally guided to overcome confirmation biases and data availability errors.
- Opportunity
 - Seek above market returns with reduced chances of loss by capturing high discount rates associated with the “Equity Yield Curve.”
 - Earn returns of underlying fundamental business and potential narrowing of discount rate.
- Focus
 - Research team and process organized around attributes associated with long-term excess returns.
 - Seek to avoid the permanent loss of capital.
- Differentiated
 - Philosophy and process lead us to explore less-researched and less frequently trafficked investments.
 - High active share² by design.
- Discipline
 - Portfolio Managers and Research Analysts must write logical, understandable investment theses that withstand internal and external scrutiny.
- Patience
 - Capturing long-term excess returns requires commitment.

¹ As of September 30, 2025.

² Active share is a measure of the percentage of holdings in a portfolio that differ from a benchmark index. It is calculated by taking the sum of the differences of the weight of each holding in the portfolio and the weight of each holding in the benchmark index and dividing by two. Active share is measured against the strategy's primary benchmark.

Background:

Our co-founders created Horizon Asset Management LLC in 1994 and Kinetics Asset Management LLC in 1996, both are now consolidated under Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC, in answer to the extraordinary structural changes that were occurring in the personalized investment management industry.¹ The firm is dedicated to “long-horizon” investing and to providing solutions away from mass-market, asset allocation driven approaches to investing which we believe can be higher risk, higher cost, and tax-inefficient to most investors.

Guiding Principles:

- We are committed to long-horizon, value driven investing and building long-term, continuous relationships with influencers of external permanent capital.
- We are contrarian investors and our vision is diametrically opposed to the movement of the crowd.
- Our investment approach stresses absolute returns, blending a combination of fundamental research, discipline and patience with the goal of long-term preservation and compounding of capital.
- We measure our success based on the net economic basis we can deliver to our clients, after allowance of applicable taxes, inflation and fees.
- We measure risk as an impairment of capital. Temporary price variability is not synonymous with risk. Returns can be increased by extension of the investment horizon rather than by extension of risk.
- Our strategies are driven by fundamental research and opportunity, not capacity for asset gathering.
- We invest alongside our clients and believe that a skin in the game approach is critical to aligning interests.

¹In April 2019, Kinetics Asset Management LLC (“KAM”) and Kinetics Advisers, LLC (“KA”) reorganized into Horizon Asset Management LLC (“HAM”), following which HAM was renamed Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC (“HKAM”). KAM, HAM and KA were all wholly-owned subsidiaries of Horizon Kinetics LLC, and HKAM will remain a wholly-owned subsidiary.

Firm Overview



Strategy and Client Type Overview

Firmwide Assets Under Management¹ **\$10.4 B**

Separately Managed Accounts² **\$4.4 B**

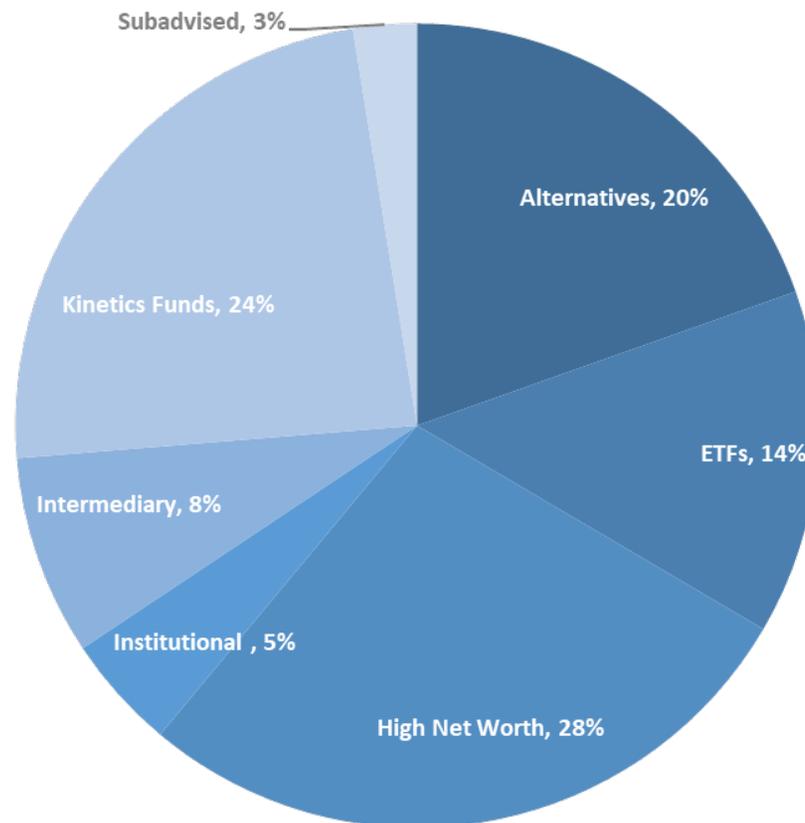
- Equities
- High-Yield
- Opportunistic Investments, i.e. Distressed Debt

Kinetics Mutual Funds and Active ETFs³ **\$3.9 B**

- Broad Markets
- Specialty Markets
- Income-Related
- Inflation Beneficiaries

Alternative Investments **\$2.0 B**

Client Assets by Type¹



¹AUM and client type as of 9/30/2025

²Includes assets in customized portfolios, other strategies developed for intermediaries, and sub-advised assets.

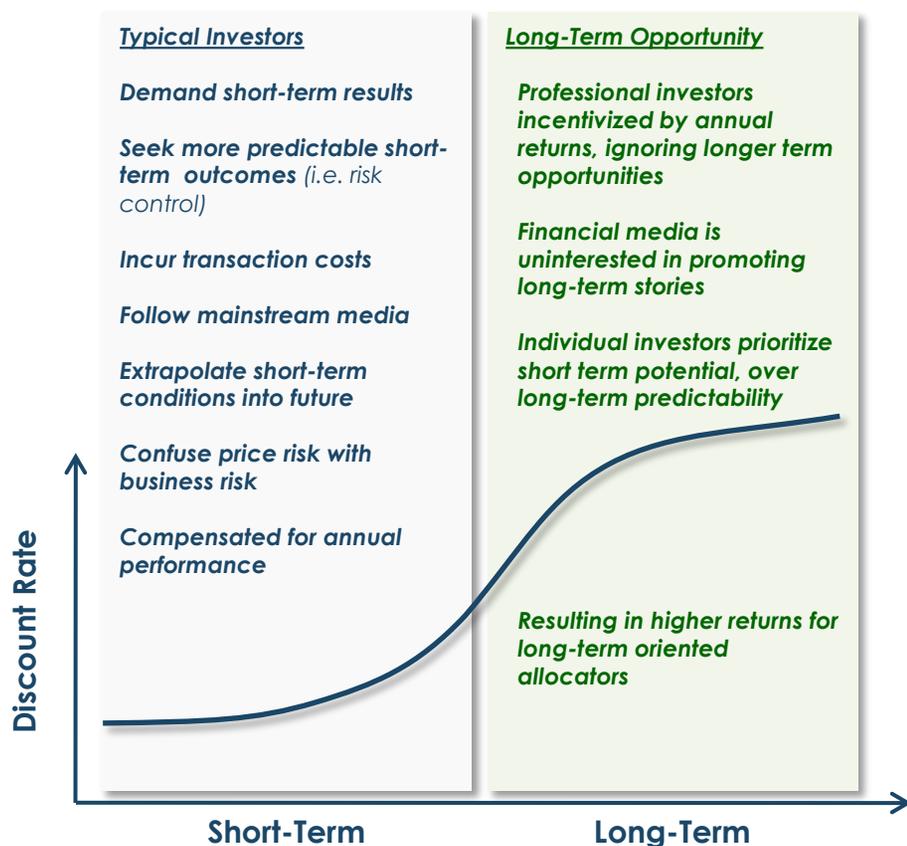
³Kinetics Mutual Funds, Inc. ("Kinetics Funds") are distributed by Kinetics Funds Distributor LLC ("KFD"), an affiliate of Horizon Kinetics LLC. KFD is not affiliated with the Kinetics Funds. Horizon Kinetics Exchange-Traded Funds ("ETFs") are distributed by Foreside Fund Services, LLC ("Foreside"). Foreside is not affiliated with Horizon Kinetics LLC or its subsidiaries. Please consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of the funds carefully before investing. For a free copy of the mutual funds' prospectus, which contains this and other information, visit our website at www.kineticsfunds.com or call 1-800-930-3828. To obtain a prospectus containing this and other important information for the ETFs, please visit www.horizonkinetics.com/products/etf. Please read the prospectus carefully before you invest.

Investment Philosophy & Process

The Equity Yield Curve

Investors' short-term interests can create significant mispricing of long-term investments. We believe a long-term investment horizon is essential to reducing chance of loss and earning excess return.

Equity Yield Curve



Return Dynamics

- Investors tend to overly discount future value creation that is likely, but for which the timing is unknown. As the timing risk decreases, so does the valuation discount.
- At a minimum, we expect to earn the underlying businesses' return on capital over time.
- Purchasing investments at substantial discounts to our assessment of future value reduces the likelihood and magnitude of capital losses
- Valuation multiple expansion often accompanies fundamental improvement or greater visibility into value recognition. Often, the market price will fully reflect future value, driving returns for existing shareholders, but muting future return potential.

Why are securities mispriced?

Information asymmetry and human emotion (fear and greed) were once the drivers for significant market pricing discrepancies. As markets have modernized, adherents have long advocated an “efficient market” due to the vast number of market participants, along with amount of market data and speed of information dissemination. However, what if the institutionalization of asset management **now is the cause of inefficiency?**

- **Traditional asset managers:** these investors are beholden to a rigid set of investment criteria (style, size, sector, geography) and a relevant benchmark. Thus, there is an impetus to always be invested in these securities despite fundamentals.
- **Index funds:** these funds invest purely based upon a prescribed formula, often based on market driven factors such as relative market values. Thus, capital flows are indiscriminant of fundamentals.
- **Endowments & Pensions:** these large pools of capital are funded and make disbursements predicated upon return and interest rate assumptions. The result is often a higher risk exposure maintained throughout market cycles.
- **Traders:** various types of market “traders” are universally motivated by short-term profits, often ignoring longer term implications on an investment.
- **Algorithmic funds:** a growing proportion of daily market volume is being driven by algorithmic trading, seeking to exploit pricing trends and mean reversions, regardless of fundamental business attributes. The funds often seek volatility targeting and or momentum trends, exaggerating market movements.

Idea Generation

Dynamic, unconventional thinking is required in order to consistently find successful long-term investments over the course of a full business cycle.

Investment team avoids relying solely on conventional descriptive attributes and places greater emphasis on attributes that are verifiable but not always readily quantifiable.

Confirmation and availability biases refer to an investor's tendency to assign greater importance to information that is readily available, easily organized, and consistent with pre-conceived views.

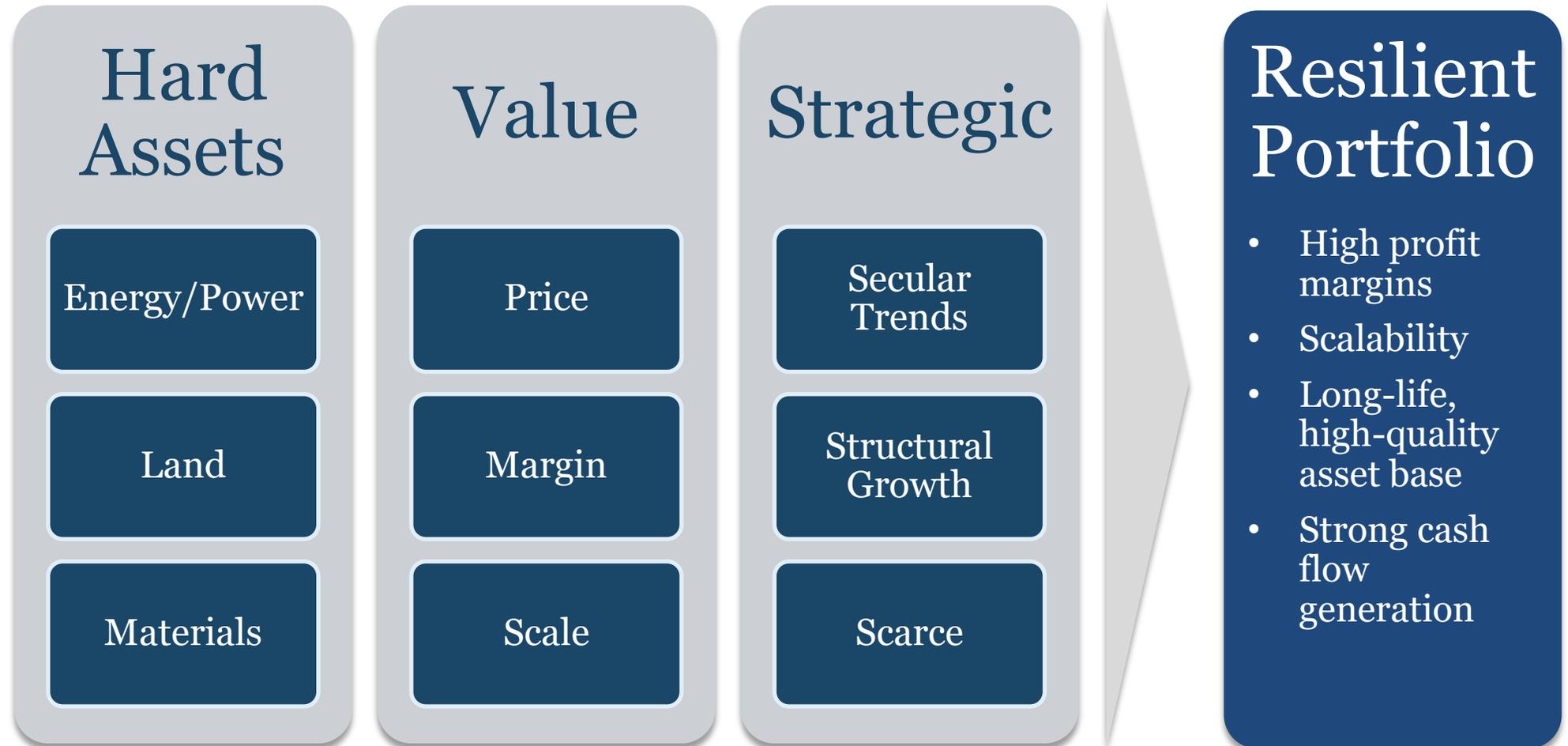
Opportunity sets of value investments gyrate with market cycles, requiring flexibility to adjust for prevailing investment environment

IDEA GENERATION	
Conventional Screens (Mainstream Investors)	Unconventional Attributes (Horizon Kinetics)
Style (Growth, Core, Value)	Owner-Operators
Sector / Industry	Bits and Pieces
Market Capitalization (small, mid, large)	Dormant Assets
Geography (Country, Region)	Scalability
Momentum (Price, Earnings)	Terms-of-Trade
Price Risk (Volatility)	Product Lifecycle
Valuation (P/B, P/E, P/S)	Spin-Off
	Liquidation
	ETF Divide

Time Diversification	Avoid attempting to time the market, and instead average into and out of positions over time.
Initial Position Sizing/ Concentration	Positions are sized by portfolio managers' judgment of discount rate magnitude along with an assessment of unconventional business attributes.
Multi-Security Positions	Multi-security positions are used when we have a high degree of conviction regarding a group of related businesses or a theme.
Rebalancing	Limit rebalancing to maximize returns and reduce transaction costs.
Cash Allocation	Cash allocation is a function of the attractiveness of investment opportunities at any given point in time.

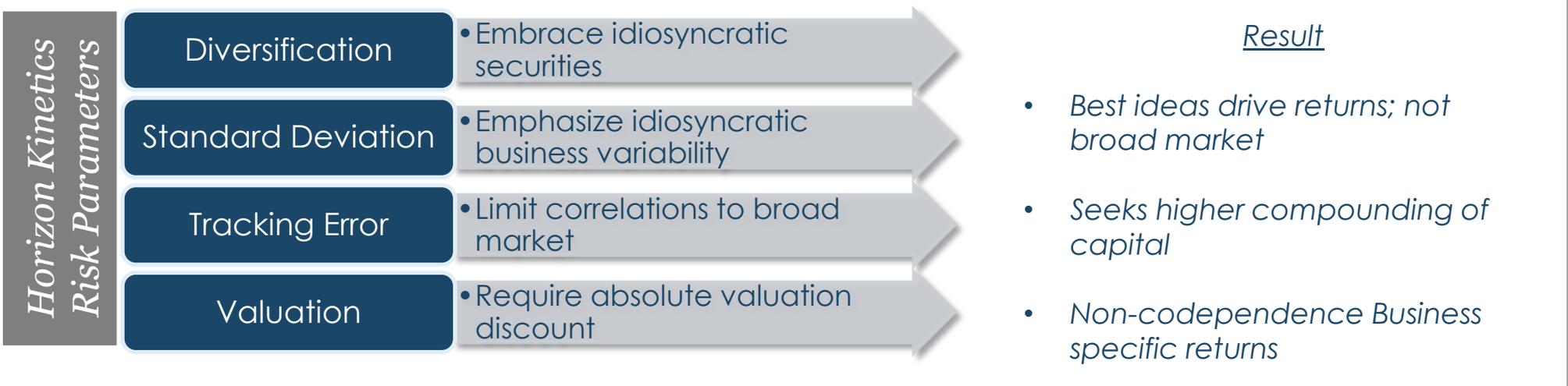
Portfolio Positioning: The Path Ahead

Resilience = Full Cycle Portfolio



Fundamental Risk Management

Quantifiable Risk versus Actual Risk



Investment Team



Portfolio Management and Research Team

Investment Oversight Committee

Steven Bregman
President
(40 years of Industry Experience)

Murray Stahl
CEO, CIO
(47 years of Industry Experience)

Peter Doyle
President, Kinetics Mutual Funds, Inc.
(40 years of Industry Experience)

	Core Value Research Select	Large Cap Small Cap Spin-Off Strategic Value	Global Asia	Asset Light-Hard Asset (Inflation- Advantaged)	Mutual Funds Active ETFs Alternatives
Strategies					
Portfolio Managers	Steven Bregman	Murray Stahl	Murray Stahl Aya Weissman	Murray Stahl Steven Bregman James Davolos	Murray Stahl Peter Doyle Steven Bregman Matt Houk James Davolos Paul Abel Steven Tuen Darryl Monasebian Brandon Colavita
Research Team	Paul Abel Rich Begun Steven Bregman Rob Parauda	Therese Byars Ryan Casey James Davolos	Andrea DeMichele Peter Doyle Matt Houk	Utako Kojima Eric Sites Murray Stahl	Fredrik Tjernstrom Steven Tuen Aya Weissman

Certain research team members may also serve as co-portfolio managers on various strategies and funds.



Kinetics Paradigm Fund

Performance & Strategy Update

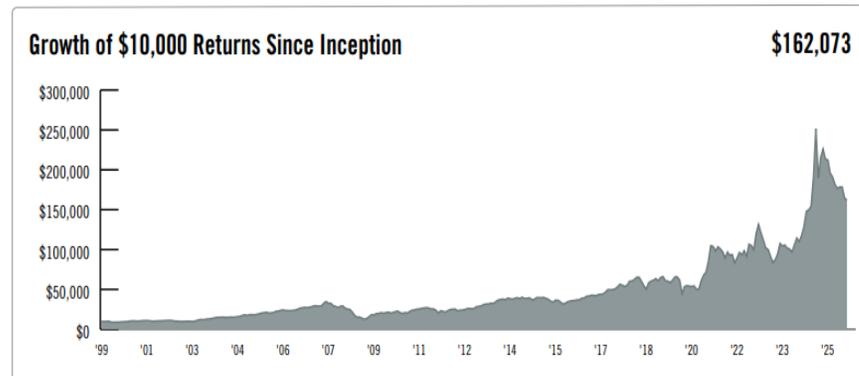
Historical Performance Results



The Paradigm Fund - WWPX

- U.S. focused global all-cap fund comprised of investments in misunderstood or underappreciated companies whose businesses exhibit long product life cycles and have substantial barriers to entry.
- Proprietary in-house research sources original investment opportunities in companies for which investors fail to distinguish between permanent and transitory problems.
- The strategy seeks to capture long-term results commensurate with the returns of companies' underlying businesses, and has low turnover.

As of 12/31/2025



As of 12/31/2025	Annualized Returns (Net %)					Since Inception (Net %)	
	1- Year	3- Year	5- Year	10- Year	20- Year	Return % Ann.	Volatility % Ann.
Paradigm Fund	-14.59	10.19	19.01	16.74	10.76	11.31	22.84
S&P 500 Index	17.88	23.01	14.42	14.82	11.00	8.07	15.19
<i>Excess Return</i>	-32.47	-12.82	4.59	1.92	-0.24	3.24	

Rolling 5-Year Performance Paradigm Fund (Net) vs. S&P 500 Index					
As of 12/31/2025	Inception Date	# of 5-Year Periods	Total Return > Index	Total Return >0%	Total Return >10%
Paradigm Fund	12/31/99	253	52%	92%	58%

Performance data quoted represents past performance, which does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value of an investment may fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. You should consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of the Fund carefully before investing. Investors may visit our website at www.kineticsfunds.com or call us at 1-800-930-3828 for performance data current to the most recent month-end and for a copy of the most recent Prospectus. You should read the prospectus carefully before you invest.

Performance shown is that of the Kinetics Paradigm Fund (No-Load Class). The Gross expense ratios listed are as of 12/31/2024 as reported in the 4/30/2025 prospectus. The Fund's adviser voluntarily agreed to waive management fees and reimburse fund expenses so that net annual fund operating expenses do not exceed certain levels, not including acquired fund fees and expenses (AFFE), through April 30, 2026 and may be discontinued at any time by the Fund's adviser after April 30, 2026. The net assets in the Fund are as of September 30, 2025 were approximately \$1,203.6 million. The inception date is December 31, 1999. Performance includes the reinvestment of dividends. Performance does not include a sales charge. You will be charged a redemption fee equal to 2.00% of the net amount of the redemption if you redeem or exchange your shares 30 days or less after you purchase them. Rolling 5-Year Performance and Volatility statistics begin with first complete month of performance. The Growth of \$10,000 chart illustrates the performance of a hypothetical \$10,000 investment made in No Load Class shares commencement of operations (12/31/99). It assumes reinvestment of capital gains and dividends. This chart is not intended to imply any future performance.

Kinetics Paradigm Fund



The Paradigm Fund - Fund Information

Class	Assets* (MM)	Inception Date	Ticker	CUSIP	12b-1 fee	Expense Ratios	
						Gross	Net
Advisor A	227.0	Apr-01	KNPAX	494613854	0.50%	1.91%	1.89%
Advisor C	73.0	Jun-02	KNPCX	494613821	1.00%	2.41%	2.39%
Institutional	300.6	May-05	KNPYX	494613797	---	1.61%	1.44%
No Load	549.2	Dec-99	WWNPX	494613607	---	1.66%	1.64%

Monthly Performance

<u>Paradigm Fund (No Load)</u>	<u>Jan</u>	<u>Feb</u>	<u>Mar</u>	<u>Apr</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>Jun</u>	<u>Jul</u>	<u>Aug</u>	<u>Sep</u>	<u>Oct</u>	<u>Nov</u>	<u>Dec</u>	<u>YTD</u>	<u>S&P 500 Index</u>
2025	13.5	5.0	-5.6	-0.5	-7.7	-2.6	-4.9	-2.7	1.1	-0.1	-7.8	-1.5	-14.6	17.9
2024	-3.8	9.4	8.1	-3.8	6.6	9.8	14.8	1.3	3.0	24.0	31.6	-24.6	88.5	25.0
2023	-7.6	-8.7	-2.1	-8.3	-8.9	4.3	8.5	13.7	-3.0	1.2	-3.7	-1.1	-16.9	26.3
2022	-10.9	6.8	8.0	-3.2	5.5	-7.1	16.8	-1.7	-5.1	20.6	9.5	-8.0	29.2	-18.1
2021	5.4	19.0	23.1	-1.0	-5.3	5.3	-2.5	-3.8	-7.8	8.3	-4.4	1.2	38.1	28.7
2020	-0.1	-6.4	-27.5	20.3	2.3	-1.2	-0.8	1.4	-7.6	0.0	21.1	11.4	3.3	18.4
2019	15.7	3.6	1.7	3.5	-4.3	6.6	1.9	-8.0	-0.6	-3.6	5.7	6.6	30.5	31.5
2018	6.0	-2.1	-3.2	3.3	9.1	0.1	3.5	4.2	0.3	-7.7	-9.4	-7.8	-5.6	-13.5
2017	2.6	-0.1	-1.0	3.6	0.6	1.2	5.3	6.5	-0.7	0.6	1.9	5.1	28.4	21.8
2016	-7.9	2.3	5.9	2.4	1.9	0.4	2.4	-0.1	5.9	0.5	5.5	0.4	20.5	12.0
2015	-1.7	7.4	0.1	-0.4	1.1	-2.9	-3.1	-6.6	-2.8	6.6	0.0	-5.3	-8.3	1.4
2014	-2.7	6.0	-1.9	-1.9	3.3	2.0	-2.9	4.3	-3.4	-0.2	2.1	-4.9	-0.8	13.7
2013	7.8	1.2	2.8	5.0	2.4	0.0	3.6	-1.8	7.3	5.5	2.1	1.5	44.1	32.4
2012	8.8	5.3	1.2	1.0	-8.2	2.3	1.1	2.3	4.7	1.8	-2.2	2.6	21.8	16.0
2011	0.6	4.0	0.7	2.7	-2.9	-3.4	-0.4	-6.3	-14.1	14.0	-3.8	-3.8	-14.3	2.1
2010	-5.5	2.8	6.3	2.9	-9.0	-4.9	6.3	-3.8	11.0	6.5	1.1	4.5	17.4	15.1
2009	-8.3	-11.1	9.9	16.5	15.5	-1.8	8.9	1.1	5.2	-3.9	4.5	2.6	41.0	26.5
2008	-9.0	-3.3	-4.9	6.1	1.1	-9.6	-4.3	-2.0	-13.4	-19.8	-11.4	-0.1	-53.2	-37.0
2007	2.6	-1.5	1.8	2.5	4.1	-0.1	-1.6	1.1	11.3	7.1	-6.7	-0.1	21.1	5.5
2006	7.4	1.5	3.7	1.9	-2.7	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	1.4	4.3	6.1	1.4	27.8	15.8
2005	-3.7	5.2	0.0	-1.0	3.2	3.9	5.1	1.3	3.1	-5.1	1.5	2.1	16.1	4.9
2004	-0.3	1.9	0.2	-2.6	1.8	1.1	-0.5	0.4	4.0	2.2	7.7	3.6	20.9	10.9
2003	-0.5	-2.8	3.5	10.4	7.9	1.3	-1.5	6.1	0.7	5.1	2.9	7.4	47.8	28.7
2002	0.0	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	-4.1	-5.1	0.6	-4.5	0.8	1.7	1.4	-4.6	-22.1
2001	1.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.6	3.7	1.6	-0.1	-1.1	-5.8	0.7	1.2	2.6	2.0	-11.9

*Assets as of 9/30/2025. The gross expense ratios listed are as of 12/31/2024 as reported in the 4/30/2025 prospectus. The Fund's adviser voluntarily agreed to waive management fees and reimburse fund expenses so that net annual fund operating expenses do not exceed certain levels, not including acquired fund fees and expenses (AFFE), through April 30, 2026 and may be discontinued at any time by the Fund's adviser after April 30, 2026. Performance returns include the deduction of management and other operating expenses. Monthly Performance Chart begins with the first full month of performance.

Portfolio Top 10 Holdings



The Paradigm Fund – December 31, 2025

Name	% of Portfolio	Horizon Kinetics' Perspective
Texas Pacific Land Corporation	62.2	Texas Pacific Land Corp. is a landowner that generates cash flow via easement and oil royalties from owned land in Texas, and its water services business and periodic land sales. As a royalty business, TPL participates in the upside when oil prices rise, without incurring the capital investment requirements of an operator and with lower downside risk.
Grayscale Bitcoin Trust ETF	12.9	The Bitcoin Investment Trust invests in bitcoin, a cryptocurrency with the potential to appreciate significantly should it become established as either a store of value or a transactional currency. If bitcoin were to capture even a small share of the electronic payments market, the value of each coin would increase dramatically due to the limited number of coins to be produced. Following the approval of several providers in early 2024, GBTC up listed to NYSE Arca as a spot Bitcoin ETF.
Landbridge Co. LLC	4.4	LandBridge, created in 2021, is a landowner in the Permian Basin with approximately 220,000 surface acres. Its IPO was on June 28, 2024. The company has a diverse set of revenue from resource sales, oil and gas royalties, surface use royalties and easements. At present, oil and gas royalties are less than a quarter of total revenues and will be crowded downward further by the expansion of Resource Sales & Royalties and Surface Sales and Royalties. LandBridge's contiguous surface land has the latent potential to capture developments from the data center itself, related roads, power lines, wind and solar, carbon capture, water cooling – combined has a potential recurring, high-margin revenue stream back to LandBridge.
Brookfield Corp.	3.8	Following a restructuring in late 2022, the former Brookfield Asset Management is now named Brookfield Corp. Brookfield Corp. earns revenues from its stake in Brookfield Asset Management (25% of which was recently listed publicly), Brookfield Corp.'s insurance solutions business, and its operating businesses. Brookfield Corp. provides exposure to real assets via these various investment vehicles.
Hawaiian Electric Industries, Inc.	3.4	HE is an electric utility company that generates, transmits, and distributes electricity across all the Hawaiian Islands. They provide both traditional and renewable energy.
Franco-Nevada Corp.	2.0	Franco Nevada is a gold-focused royalty stream company; the royalty business model benefits from rising gold prices, while minimizing the risks associated with mining operations. The company is an example of an asset-light inflation beneficiary, which we believe has the potential to appreciate in what we expect will be a period of sustained structural inflation.
Grayscale Bitcoin Mini Trust ETF	1.5	Grayscale Bitcoin Mini Trust invests in bitcoin and provides investors access to bitcoin in a SEC regulated investment vehicle. It intends to provide indirect exposure to bitcoin at a lower cost.
Cboe Global Markets, Inc.	1.5	The leading options trading exchange in the world stands to continue revenue and margin expansion through organic growth and additional products related to the proprietary CBOE Volatility Index (VIX). Through its CBOE Digital division, CBOE provides access to crypto spot and futures markets, another avenue of significant potential growth.
Live Nation Entertainment, Inc.	1.4	Live Nation is an entertainment and ecommerce company that produces, markets and sells tickets for live concerts globally. John Malone's Liberty Media acts as an owner-operator.
CACI International, Inc.	1.3	CACI is a defense company focused on data integrity and information, command and control, cyber security, and intelligence. The bulk of its work is done for the United States government; as military spending shifts from emphasizing weaponry to focusing on technology, CACI has the potential to benefit by increasing the number and size of its contracts, while non-military contracts represent another avenue for growth.

***Please refer to slide two for information regarding risks associated with an investment in Bitcoin.**

Holdings information is presented for illustrative purposes only, portfolio holdings are subject to change without notice and it should not be assumed that the holdings were or will be prove to be profitable. Holdings are expressed as a percentage of the total net investment and may vary over time. Equity holdings are subject to change, and may not be indicative of actual market position due to the use of call and put options.

Portfolio Statistics



The Paradigm Fund – December 31, 2025

Fund Characteristics

Total Net Assets ⁽¹⁾	\$1,203.6 MM
Total Number of Holdings*	47
Investment Style	Global Equity
Market Cap Focus	All Cap
Minimum Purchase ⁽²⁾	\$2,500
Inception Date	12/31/99

* Calculated such that all securities issued by one issuer are counted as one position

Strategy Statistics

	Fund	S&P 500 Index
Beta	1.01	1.00
Standard Deviation	23.03	15.17
Up Market Capture Ratio	1.09	-
Down Market Capture Ratio	0.86	-
Sharpe Ratio	0.40	0.40
Weighted Avg. Mkt. Cap. ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	\$21,535	\$1,430,405
Median Market Capitalization ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	\$4,600	\$39,025
Price to Book ⁽⁴⁾	6.46	5.14
Price to Earnings ⁽⁴⁾	37.75	28.22
Return on Equity ⁽⁴⁾	29.88%	26.35%

Portfolio Allocation & Characteristics

Common Stocks	85.6%
Unit Investment Trust	14.2%
Cash & Cash Equivalents	0.2%
Preferred Stocks	0.0%
Warrants	0.0%
Turnover Ratio	3%
Active Share ⁽⁴⁾	99.50%

¹ As of 9/30/2025

² Relates to No-Load, A-Class and C-Class shares only. Institutional class has a \$1 MM minimum.

³ In Millions

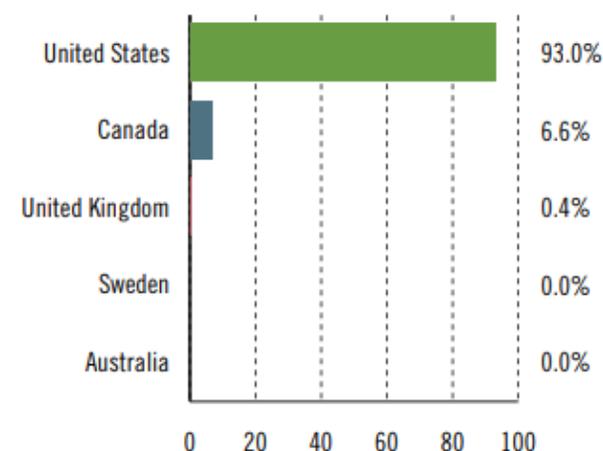
⁴ Where stated, statistics that would generally be representative for the S&P 500 Index are instead calculated and depicted based on the iShares Core S&P 500 ETF, an investable product that seeks to track the S&P 500 Index. Strategy Statistics begin with first complete month of performance. Source: FactSet, Fund Admin, Bloomberg

⁵ Source: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Sector Classifications

Top 10 Sectors,⁵ %

Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	69.2%
Finance and Insurance	19.8%
Management of Companies and Enterprises	4.5%
Information	1.5%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	1.4%
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	1.3%
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	1.2%
Technology	0.7%
Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting	0.6%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.4%

Top Countries,⁵ %



Investment Examples

Texas Pacific Land Corporation (Ticker: TPL)



Texas Pacific Land Corporation

- TPL was created as a land trust in 1888 as a result of the bankruptcy of the Texas and Pacific Railway Company. In January 2020, it completed a reorganization into a C Corp, which we believe is conducive to greater transparency and improved corporate governance.
- TPL currently owns approximately 880,000 surface acres and 450,000 of non-participating perpetual royalty interests in western Texas, much of which is located in the Delaware and Midland Basins within the Permian Basin.
- TPL's revenue streams are primarily generated through oil and gas royalties, land easements and related revenues, and water services. These cash flows are primarily driven by the activities and capital expenditures of 3rd parties, hence are high profit margin and minimally capital intensive.
- The alternating nature of the land grant, in sections concentrated across the Delaware Basin, virtually requires many well operators, infrastructure providers, and well service providers to utilize the property of TPL, diversifying the revenue streams further.
- Water procurement and disposal is increasingly the largest portion of a well lease operating expense. By virtue of the surface acreage, TPL has a dominant position in acquirer access, water transportation rights, and access to salt water disposal wells. TPL created a dedicated water division, Texas Pacific Water Resources, to monetize this opportunity.
- TPL's portion of the greater Permian Basin has become the focus of multinational oil companies and has become a significant driver of the marginal U.S. (and global) production.
- Despite significant appreciation in recent years, we believe that TPL shares still have substantial return potential in the years to come.

Franco-Nevada Corp. (Ticker: FNV)



Franco-Nevada

- Franco-Nevada has royalty and net streaming agreements concentrated with various precious metals mining companies, encompassing over 370 assets spanning approximately 44,000 square kilometers of land.
- The royalty structure provides asymmetric optionality; this means that one could experience both an increase in metals production and an increase in price, either of which would increase revenues to Franco-Nevada, but the company has no ongoing capital costs and no post-production remediation liabilities.
- The company's royalty portfolio is largely in gold and silver; however, the company has recently diversified into additional energy commodities. Of approximately 375 royalty properties, approximately 1/3rd are currently producing; ergo there is significant upside potential as other properties reach production stage, which may occur as metals prices increase.
- Historically commodity-oriented companies have thrived during periods of higher inflation and declining U.S. Dollar strength relative to other global currencies. We believe that an inflationary environment is inevitable in the wake of extensive Central Bank actions to support the economy as we navigate the current pandemic. We believe that Franco-Nevada is likely to benefit in an inflationary environment.

The Fund held these securities as of December 31, 2025. Please see slide 19 for the top holdings of the Fund. Specific holdings may change at any time without notice.

[4th Quarter 2025 Commentary](#)

Reading Length: 36 pages/January 2026

Speakers should take a beat once in a while—for breath and for questions. The start of a year is a fine season to take that beat, so this Commentary centers on questions that recently came our way. Many have already answered themselves. And though questions around a favored topic—“Why aren't there data centers yet on TPL land?”—can feel urgent, it's way more important to understand the “why” than the “when.” The why, believe it or not, has to do with NVIDIA's new chip and planned obsolescence, advanced hydrogeology, and a host of other fascinating factors. These also happen to be keys to predicting the performance risk in the IT sector and the S&P 500 today. So, it's very much worth understanding, and that's what our latest Commentary aims to help you do.

[2026 New Year Letter from Our Founders](#)

Reading Length: 10 pages/January 2026

Some of our clients have remarked upon the private investment funds we've been presenting in recent years—and presenting with some greater frequency. They range from real-asset royalty funds to more than one private securities exchange, and to cryptocurrency mining, and this year both a data-center project and an AI company. It's been asked whether we've wandered from the path of fundamental value investing or become enamored with private funds over individual account management. Rather than “none of the above,” the answer is “the opposite.” For a deeper explanation, read this year's letter from our founders.

[3rd Quarter 2025 Commentary](#)

Reading Length: 36 pages/October 2025

Last quarter's surprising news was that the 10% return expectation for stocks might be based on out-of-date data (so 20th Century!), with 25-year across-the-spectrum equity ETF returns clustered around 7 to 8%. Despite a decade-long lift from IT and, lately, the AI/data center B-word-market (bull, boom, bubble?). A systemic risk environment has been created for index-based investors. With IT's index dominance nearing one-half of the S&P 500 (46%, for quibblers, and including Amazon, Meta and Alphabet), there will be nowhere to hide if valuations contract. That initiated an Alternatives discussion. Not your run-of-the-mill Alternatives, but about how to use indexation's own weight against itself. Starting last quarter with extreme undervaluation and optionality in certain global markets, like Japan, the means and methods discussion of contra-index investing continues. This quarter, with two business model alternatives: an evergreen index outperformer; and limiting-factor beneficiaries (we'll explain) of continued AI/data center growth.

[Kinetics Mutual Fund 2Q2025 Conference Call Transcript](#)

Peter Doyle, President of Kinetics Mutual Funds, Inc., James Davolos, Senior Portfolio Manager, and Brandon Colavita, Portfolio Manager, hosted a conference call on July 15, 2025.

Appendix

Murray Stahl

Chief Executive Officer, Chief Investment Officer, Co-Founder

Mr. Murray Stahl is the Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board of Horizon Kinetics Holding Corporation (OTC: HKHC), the parent company to Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC, a registered investment adviser, where he is the Chief Investment Officer and co-founder. He has over 40 years of investing experience and is responsible for overseeing the Firm's Investment Committee, which is responsible for portfolio management decisions across the entire Firm. He is a Co-Portfolio Manager for a number of open-ended and closed-ended investment companies, institutional and retail separate accounts, and private funds. Additionally, Murray is the Chief Executive Officer of FRMO Corp (OTC: FRMO) (since 2001). He is also the President, Chief Executive Officer, and Co-Portfolio manager of RENN Fund, Inc. (NYSE: RCG) (since 2017). Murray is a member of the Board of Directors of Texas Pacific Land Corporation (NYSE: TPL) (since 2021), a member of the Board of Directors of Miami International Holdings, Inc. (since 2025), and is a managing member of MSRH, LLC. Prior to co-founding the Firm in 1994, Murray spent 16 years at Bankers Trust Company (1978-1994) as a senior portfolio manager and research analyst, where he was responsible for investing the Utility Mutual Fund, along with three of the bank's Common Trust Funds: The Special Opportunity Fund, The Utility Fund, and The Tangible Assets Fund. He was also a member of the Equity Strategy Group and the Investment Strategy Group, which established asset allocation guidelines for the Private Bank. Murray received a Bachelor of Arts in 1976, a Masters of Arts in 1980 from Brooklyn College, and an MBA from Pace University in 1985.

Peter Doyle

Managing Director, President of Kinetics Mutual Funds, Inc.

Peter is Co-Founder and Vice-President of Horizon Kinetics Holdings Corporation (OTC: HKHC) and a Managing Director of Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary (together, "HKHC"). He is a senior member of the research team, and a member of the Investment Committee and the Board of Directors for HKHC. Peter is a Co-Portfolio Manager for several registered investment companies, private funds, and institutional separate accounts and is also responsible for oversight of the Firm's marketing and sales activities. In addition, Peter serves as the Vice-President of FRMO Corp. (OTC: FRMO). Previously, Peter was with Bankers Trust Company (1985-1994) as a Senior Investment Officer, where he also served on the Finance, Utility and REIT Research sub-group teams. Peter received a BS from St. John's University and an MBA from Fordham University.

Steven Bregman

President, Senior Portfolio Manager

Steven is the Co-Founder and President of Horizon Kinetics Holding Corporation (OTC: HKHC) and Senior Portfolio Manager for Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary (together, "HKHC"). He is a senior member of the Firm's research team, a member of the Investment Committee and Board of Directors for HKHC and supervises all research reports produced by the Firm. As one of the largest independent research firms, HKHC focuses on structurally inefficient market sectors, including domestic spin-offs, global spin-offs (The Spin-Off Report and Global Spin-Off Report), distressed debt (Contrarian Fixed Income) and short sale candidates (Devil's Advocate), among others. Steve is also the President and CFO of FRMO Corp., (OTC: FRMO), and is a member of the Board of Directors of Winland Electronics, Inc. (OTC: WELX). He received a BA from Hunter College, and his CFA® Charter in 1989.

Thomas Ewing

Vice President

Tom is a Co-Founder and Vice President of Horizon Kinetics Holding Corporation (OTC: HKHC), a wholly owned subsidiary of Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC (together, "HKHC"). Previously, Tom was a Marketing Director with Smith Barney's Capital Management Division (1989-1991) and then a Financial Consultant at Wheat First Butcher Singer (1991-1996). Tom received a BA from Washington & Lee University.

Alun Williams

Chief Operating Officer

Alun is the Chief Operating Officer of Horizon Kinetics Holding Corporation (OTC: HKHC), a wholly owned subsidiary of Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC (together, "HKHC"). Alun joined Horizon Kinetics in 2009 and, after 12 years as the firm's Director of Trading and Operations, took over the role of Chief Operating Officer in 2021. As Chief Operating Officer, Alun is responsible for overseeing daily operations and administrative functions for the Company. Prior to 2009, Alun was at Goldman Sachs where he was the head of GSAM Operations Salt Lake City. He joined Goldman Sachs in 1996 and in his time there held several operational and control positions within the equity, private wealth and asset management divisions. He is also a member of the Board of Directors and the President of Consensus Mining & Seigniorage Corp. (OTC: CMSG) and a member of the Board of Directors of the Horizon Kinetics ICAV, a regulated UCITS fund. Alun received a BSc in Business Administration from Bath University, England.

Jay Kesslen

General Counsel

Jay is General Counsel of Horizon Kinetics Holdings Corporation (OTC: HKHC), a wholly owned subsidiary of Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC (together, "HKHC"). Jay joined the Firm in 1999 and oversees all aspects of the Firm's legal affairs, advises on all material compliance matters, and is responsible for the Firm's corporate governance. Jay is the Firm's Anti-Money Laundering Officer and also serves as a Director for several private funds managed by subsidiaries of the Firm. He is also Vice-President and Assistant Secretary for Kinetics Mutual Funds, Inc., a series of U.S. mutual funds managed by HKHC. Jay also serves as the General Counsel of FRMO Corp. (OTC: FRMO), a publicly traded company. Jay holds a BA in Economics from the State University of New York at Plattsburgh (cum laude) and a JD from Albany Law School.

Mark Herndon

Chief Financial Officer

Mark joined the Firm in 2024 and currently serves as Chief Financial Officer. Mark is responsible for overseeing all financial reporting functions of Horizon Kinetics. Previously, Mark was Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer at Safeguard Scientifics from 2018 to 2023, a publicly listed firm that provided capital and relevant expertise to a portfolio of private entities. Prior to 2018, Mark spent 27 years at PricewaterhouseCoopers serving in a variety of client service and national office roles, including his position as Assurance Partner from 2006 through 2018. Mark earned a BBA in Accounting from Georgia Southern University and an MBA from Emory University's Goizueta Business School.

Russell Grimaldi

Chief Compliance Officer, Associate General Counsel

Russ is the Chief Compliance Officer and Associate General Counsel of Horizon Kinetics Holding Corporation (OTC: HKHC), a wholly owned subsidiary of Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC (together, "HKHC"). Russ joined the Firm in 2005 and oversees the Firm's compliance program and supports all legal and regulatory functions. Russ has substantial experience with the rules and regulations governing the investment management industry and is a frequent speaker at various industry events. He is also a member of several of the Firm's operating committees and is the Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Officer for the Firm's offshore private funds. Russ holds a BA in Legal Studies from Quinnipiac University (cum laude) and a JD from Albany Law School.

Written Research



At The Foundation of Our Process

Horizon Kinetics Research Reports

Contrarian Research Report

Established April 1995

The Spin-Off Report

Est. February 1996

The European Spin-off and Restructuring Report*

Est. March 2010

The Fixed Income and Cryptocurrency Report

Est. October 2000

The Devil's Advocate Report

Est. August 2000

The Stahl Report

Est. March 2004

The European Contrarian Report**

Est. April 2008

*Formerly known as the Global Spin-Off report

**Formerly known as the Global Contrarian Report

Horizon Kinetics White Papers

The Equity Yield Curve

- *The Equity Yield Curve*, 2012

Spin-Offs

- *Spin-Offs Revisited: A Review of a Structural Pricing Anomaly*, 1996
- *The Spin-Off Report: A Study of Spin-Off Performance*, 2010
- *Predictive Attribute Update: Spin-Offs*, 2012
- *A Study of Spin-Off Performance Over a Ten-Year Time Frame*, 2013
- *Spin-Offs: A Global Predictive Attribute*, 2014
- *Tax-Free Spin-Offs - An Overview of Internal Revenue Code 355 & Tax Implications of Subsequent Transactions*, 2017

Owner Operators

- *Intangible Asset Report*, 1998
- *Owner-Operators*, 2012

Opportunistic Income Investing and The Yield Famine

- *Income Approach to Investing*, 2016
- *Equity as a Bond Substitute*, 2015
- *The Paradox (and Opportunity) of High Yield Indexation*, 2016

Under the Hood Index Series

- *Diversification and the Active Manager*
- *When is a P/E Not a P/E, or How To Turn 90 into 22 in Three Easy Steps*
- *The Indexation That Is, Versus The Indexation That Should Be*
- *The Value of Cash*

Eclectic Musings

- *Russell 2000® Index Construction: When Small Caps Became a Big Problem*, 2013
- *Shipping – An Insight into a Non-Correlated, Undervalued, High-Optionality Industry Group*
- *Royalty Companies – A More Elegant Approach to Earn Money from Gold*
- *Utilities – Running on Empty: Major Disruption Ahead*
- *Asset Light, Real Assets - Economically Resilient Business Models*
- *The AMAGF IT/Social Media Stocks – Some Factual Observations*
- *Japan Special Opportunity Strategy - An Uncorrelated, Unrepeatable Graham Classic Value Opportunity*

Cryptocurrencies

- *The Question of Bitcoin Transaction Speed and System Capacity*
- *Government Suppression and Consensus Money: What the Government Really Thinks*
- *Bitcoin and Legal Tender (and Fraud, Hacking and Government Suppression)*
- *If Some News Falls in the Forest, and No One Hears It, Is it Still News?*
- *Cryptocurrency or Fiat Currency? Volatility or Debasement? Choose Your Risk.*
- *The Declining Governmental and Legal Risks to Bitcoin & Cryptocurrencies*
- *Bitcoin & "Forks"*
- *The Rise of the Artificial Asset Class*
- *Cryptocurrencies: An Emerging Asset Class*
- *The Most Volatile Asset Correlated With Nothing*
- *Government Suppression and Consensus Money: What the Government Really Thinks*
- *The Essential Incentive and Disincentive System of an Effective Operative Cryptocurrency*
- *Bitcoin Co-Existing with Fiat Currency and the Banking System*

Contact Information



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www.kineticsfunds.com

Beta: A statistic that measures the volatility of the fund, as compared to that of the overall market. The market's beta is set at 1.00; a beta higher than 1.00 is considered to be more volatile than the market, while a beta lower than 1.00 is considered to be less volatile. The Beta has been calculated using data since the fund's inception.

Standard Deviation: A statistical measure of portfolio risk used to measure variability of total return around an average, over a specified period of time. The greater the standard deviation over the period, the wider the variability or range of returns and hence, the greater the fund's volatility. The standard deviation has been calculated since inception.

Up Market Capture Ratio: A statistical measure of an investment manager's overall performance in up-markets. The up-market capture ratio is used to evaluate how well an investment manager performed relative to an index during periods when that index has risen. The up-market capture ratio has been calculated since inception.

Down Market Capture Ratio: A statistical measure of an investment manager's overall performance in down-markets. The down-market capture ratio is used to evaluate how well or poorly an investment manager performed relative to an index during periods when that index has dropped. The down-market capture ratio has been calculated since inception.

Sharpe Ratio: A statistical measure that uses standard deviation and excess return to determine reward per unit of risk. A higher Sharpe ratio implies a better historical risk-adjusted performance. The Sharpe ratio has been calculated since inception using the 3-month treasury bill for the risk-free rate of return.

Weighted Avg. Mkt. Cap: The mean market capitalization (value of outstanding shares) of a basket of stocks, taking into account the relative weight of each investment.

Median Market Capitalization: The median market capitalization (value of outstanding shares) of a basket of stocks.

Price to Book Ratio: The harmonic weighted average of the price/book (P/B) ratios of the equity securities referenced. The ratio calculated by dividing the current price of the stock by the company's book value per share (assets minus liabilities).

Price to Earnings Ratio: The harmonic weighted average of the price/earnings (P/E) ratios of the equity securities referenced. The P/E ratio is calculated by dividing the current price of the stock by the trailing one year earnings.

Return on Equity: The amount of net income returned as a percentage of shareholders equity. Return on equity measures a corporation's profitability by revealing how much profit a company generates with the money shareholders have invested.

Turnover Ratio: A measure of how frequently assets within a fund are bought and sold by the managers represented over a one year period.