

# The Kinetics Paradigm Fund



1Q 2024

## Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC

- Employee-owned, SEC-registered investment adviser, initially established in 1994.
- Manages approximately \$6.98 billion in assets as of 03/31/2024.
- Oversees investments in mutual funds, separate accounts and alternative products.
- Investment decisions based on fundamental research, all of which is conducted in-house.
- Horizon Kinetics Asset Management is the Fund's adviser. Previously, Kinetics Asset Management was the Fund's adviser.

## Portfolio Managers

### Murray Stahl

Chief Investment Officer  
46 years of management experience  
Co-Manager of Fund since inception (1999)

### Peter Doyle

Senior Portfolio Manager  
39 years of management experience  
Co-Manager of fund since inception (1999)

## Class Information

Class	Ticker	Cusip	12b-1 fee	Net	Gross
Adv. A	KNPAX	494613854	0.50%	1.89%	1.92%
Adv. C	KNPCX	494613821	1.00%	2.39%	2.42%
Inst.	KNPYX	494613797	-	1.44%	1.62%
No Load	WWNPX	494613607	-	1.64%	1.67%

## Fund Characteristics

Total Net Assets	\$860.3 million
Total Number of Positions*	45
Turnover Ratio	0%
Investment Style	Global Equity
Market Cap Focus	All Cap
Minimum Purchase	\$2,500

\*Calculated such that all securities issued by one issuer are counted as one position.

## Portfolio Allocation

Common Stocks	81.5%
Unit Investment Trust	14.3%
Cash and Cash Equivalents	4.2%
Preferred Stocks	0.0%
Warrants	0.0%

## Paradigm Fund Overview

- U.S. focused global all-cap fund comprised of investments in misunderstood or underappreciated companies whose businesses exhibit long product life cycles and have substantial barriers to entry.
- Proprietary in-house research sources original investment opportunities in companies for which investors fail to distinguish between permanent and transitory problems.
- The strategy seeks to capture long-term results commensurate with the returns of companies' underlying businesses, and has low turnover.

## Performance (No-Load Class)

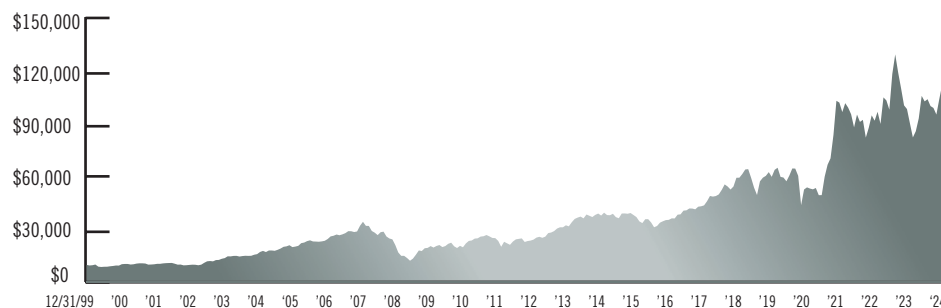
Annualized Returns as of 03/31/2024

	3 Month	YTD	1YR	3YR	5YR	10YR	20YR	Since Inception
Fund (WWNPX)	13.67%	13.67%	14.41%	2.98%	13.25%	11.55%	10.62%	10.57%
S&P 500 Index	10.56%	10.56%	29.88%	11.49%	15.05%	12.96%	10.15%	7.40%
MSCI ACW Index	8.20%	8.20%	23.22%	6.96%	10.92%	8.66%	7.81%	5.43%

The Paradigm Fund No Load Class inception date is 12/31/99. Figures include changes in principal value, reinvested dividends and capital gains distributions. Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value will vary, and shares may be worth more or less at redemption than at original purchase. Call 1-800-930-3828 or visit us at [www.kineticsfunds.com](http://www.kineticsfunds.com) for the most recent month-end performance data. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. Performance data does not reflect the deduction of the sales load or fee which, if reflected, would reduce the performance quoted. You will be charged a redemption fee equal to 2.00% of the net amount of the redemption if you redeem or exchange your shares 30 days or less after you purchase them.

## Growth of \$10,000 Returns Since Inception

\$114,450



## Top 10 Holdings (%) as of 03/31/2024

Texas Pacific Land Corp.	57.8%
Grayscale Bitcoin Trust BTC	14.3%
Brookfield Corp.	3.7%
Live Nation Entertainment, Inc.	3.1%
Howard Hughes Holdings, Inc.	2.4%
Franco-Nevada Corp.	2.3%
CACI International, Inc.	2.0%
Cboe Global Markets, Inc.	1.4%
Associated Capital Group, Inc.	1.0%
Brookfield Asset Management Ltd.	0.9%

## Statistics

	Fund	S&P 500
Beta	1.00	1.00
Standard Deviation	21.21	15.43
Up Market Capture Ratio	1.08	-
Down Market Capture Ratio	0.88	-
Sharpe Ratio	0.42	0.37
Weighted Avg. Mkt. Cap. (\$mil)	\$15,805	\$803,930
Median Market Cap. (\$mil)	\$6,895	\$35,499
Price to Book	4.90	4.54
Price to Earnings	32.14	26.13
Return on Equity	34.69%	28.78%
Active Share	99.47%	-

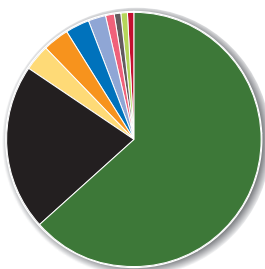


### Historical Total Return (No-Load Class) as of 03/31/2024

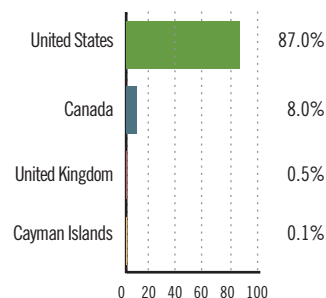
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fund (WWNPX)	4.0%	2.0%	-4.6%	47.8%	20.9%	16.1%	27.8%	21.1%	-53.2%	41.0%	17.4%	-14.3%	21.8%	44.1%	-0.8%	-8.3%	20.5%	28.4%	-5.6%	30.5%	3.3%	38.2%	29.2%	-16.9%
S&P 500 Index	-9.1%	-11.9%	-22.1%	28.7%	10.9%	4.9%	15.8%	5.5%	-37.0%	26.5%	15.1%	2.1%	16.0%	32.4%	13.7%	1.4%	12.0%	21.8%	-4.4%	31.5%	18.4%	28.7%	-18.1%	26.3%
MSCI ACW Index	-14.2%	-16.2%	-19.3%	34.0%	15.2%	10.8%	21.0%	11.7%	-42.2%	34.6%	12.7%	-7.4%	16.1%	22.8%	4.2%	-2.4%	7.9%	24.0%	-9.4%	26.6%	16.3%	18.5%	-18.4%	22.2%

### Top 10 Sectors (%)

Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	60.3%
Finance and Insurance	20.0%
Information	3.2%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	3.1%
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	3.1%
Professional Scientific and Technical Services	2.0%
Management of Companies and Enterprises	1.0%
Food Services and Drinking Places	0.9%
Accommodation and Food Services	0.8%
Transportation and Warehousing	0.6%



### Top Countries (%)



### Definitions:

**Active share:** A measure of the percentage of holdings in a portfolio that differ from a benchmark index. It is calculated by taking the sum of the differences of the weight of each holding in the portfolio and the weight of each holding in the benchmark index and dividing by two. Active share is measured against the iShares S&P 500 ETF. **Beta:** A statistic that measures the volatility of the fund, as compared to the overall market. The market's beta is set at 1.00; therefore a beta higher than 1.00 is considered to be more volatile than the market, while a beta lower than 1.00 is considered to be less volatile. It is important to note that a low beta for a fund does not necessarily imply that the fund has a low level of volatility, a low beta signifies only that the fund's market-related risk is low. **Down Market Capture Ratio:** A statistical measure of an investment manager's overall performance in down-markets. The down-market capture ratio is used to evaluate how well or poorly an investment manager performed relative to an index during periods when that index has dropped. The down-market capture ratio has been calculated since inception. **Median Market Capitalization:** The median market capitalization (value of outstanding shares) of a basket of stocks. Unit Investment Trusts are excluded from the calculation. **Price to Book Ratio:** The harmonic weighted average of the price/book (P/B) ratios of the equity securities referenced. The ratio calculated by dividing the current price of the stock by the company's book value per share (assets minus liabilities). Unit Investment Trusts are excluded from the calculation. **Price to Earnings Ratio:** The harmonic weighted average of the price/earnings (P/E) ratios of the equity securities referenced. The P/E ratio is calculated by dividing the current price of the stock by the trailing one year earnings. Unit Investment Trusts are excluded from the calculation. **Return on Equity:** The amount of net income returned as a percentage of shareholders equity. Return on equity measures a corporation's profitability by revealing how much profit a company generates with the money shareholders have invested. Unit Investment Trusts are excluded from the calculation. **Sharpe Ratio:** A statistical measure that uses standard deviation and excess return to determine reward per unit of risk. A higher Sharpe ratio implies a better historical risk-adjusted performance. The Sharpe ratio has been calculated since inception using the 3-month treasury bill for the risk-free rate of return. **Standard Deviation:** A statistical measure of portfolio risk used to measure variability of total return around an average, over a specified period of time. The greater the standard deviation over the period, the wider the variability or range of returns and hence, the greater the fund's volatility. The standard deviation has been calculated since inception. **Turnover Ratio:** A measure of how frequently assets within a fund are bought and sold by the managers represented over a one year period. **Up Market Capture Ratio:** A statistical measure of an investment manager's overall performance in up-markets. The up-market capture ratio is used to evaluate how well an investment manager performed relative to an index during periods when that index has risen. The up-market capture ratio has been calculated since inception. **Weighted Avg. Mkt. Cap:** The mean market capitalization (value of outstanding shares) of a basket of stocks, taking into account the relative weight of each investment. Unit Investment Trusts are excluded from the calculation.

The Gross expense ratios listed are as of 12/31/2022 as reported in the 4/30/2023 prospectus. The Fund's adviser voluntarily agreed to waive management fees and reimburse fund expenses so that net annual fund operating expenses do not exceed certain levels, not including acquired fund fees and expenses (AFFE), through April 30, 2024 and may be discontinued at any time by the Fund's adviser after April 30, 2024.

In April 2019, Kinetics Asset Management LLC ("KAM") and Kinetics Advisers, LLC ("KA") reorganized into Horizon Asset Management LLC ("HAM"), following which HAM was renamed Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC ("HKAM"). KAM, HAM and KA were all wholly-owned subsidiaries of Horizon Kinetics LLC, and HKAM will remain a wholly-owned subsidiary. HKAM is the Fund's adviser, previously, KAM was the Fund's adviser. Neither the portfolio managers of the Fund nor the Fund's investment objective and investment strategy have changed.

The Growth of \$10,000 chart illustrates the performance of a hypothetical \$10,000 investment made in No Load Class shares commencement of operations (12/31/99). It assumes reinvestment of capital gains and dividends. This chart is not intended to imply any future performance.

Holdings are expressed as a percentage of total net investments and may vary over time. Equity holdings are subject to change, and may not be indicative of actual market position due to the use of call and put options. The Top 10 Sectors and Top Countries displayed represent a percentage of the net assets and excludes cash equivalents and other assets in excess of liabilities.

**You should consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of the fund carefully before investing. For a free copy of the fund's prospectus, which contains this and other information, visit our website at [www.kineticsfunds.com](http://www.kineticsfunds.com) or call 1-800-930-3828. You should read the prospectus carefully before you invest.**

*As a non-diversified fund, the value of its shares may fluctuate more than shares invested in a broader range of companies. Non-investment grade debt securities, ie., junk bonds, are subject to greater credit risk, price volatility and risk of loss than investment grade securities. Options contain special risks including the imperfect correlation between the value of the option and the value of the underlying asset. In addition, investing in foreign securities involves more risk than just U.S. investments, including the risk of currency fluctuations, political and economic instability and differences in financial reporting standards. There may also be heightened risks investing in non-investment grade debt securities and the use of options. There are also risks associated with investing in small and medium sized companies. Unlike other investment companies that directly acquire and manage their own portfolios of securities, the Fund pursues its investment objective by investing all of its investable assets in a corresponding portfolio series of Kinetics Portfolios Trust.*

The Fund holds investments that provide exposure to bitcoin. The value of bitcoins is determined by the supply of and demand for bitcoins in the global market for the trading of bitcoins, which consists of transactions on electronic bitcoin exchanges ("Bitcoin Exchanges"). Pricing on Bitcoin Exchanges and other venues can be volatile and can adversely affect the value of the bitcoin. Currently, there is relatively small use of bitcoins in the retail and commercial marketplace in comparison to the relatively large use of bitcoins by speculators, thus contributing to price volatility that could adversely affect a portfolio's direct or indirect investments in bitcoin. Bitcoin transactions are irrevocable, and stolen or incorrectly transferred bitcoins may be irretrievable. As a result, any incorrectly executed bitcoin transactions could adversely affect the value of a portfolio's direct or indirect investment in bitcoin. Only investors who can appreciate the risks associated with an investment should invest in cryptocurrencies or products that offer cryptocurrency exposure. As with all investments, investors should consult with their investment, legal and tax professionals before investing, as you may lose money.

S&P 500 Index statistics chart data is based on the iShares S&P 500 Index Fund for market cap, price to book, price to earnings, return on equity, and active share. iShares is a product of BlackRock, Inc.

The MSCI ACWI (All Country World Index) Index is a free float-adjusted market capitalization weighted index that is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging markets. The Standard & Poor's 500 Index represents an unmanaged, broad-based basket of stocks. It is typically used as a proxy for overall market performance. The S&P 500 Index returns assume that dividends are reinvested. An investor cannot invest directly in an index.

Murray Stahl is a member of the Board of Directors of Texas Pacific Land Corporation ("TPL"), a large holding in certain client accounts and funds managed by Horizon Kinetics Asset Management LLC ("HKAM"). Officers, directors and employees may also hold substantial amounts of TPL, both directly and indirectly, in their personal accounts. HKAM seeks to address potential conflicts of interest through the adoption of various policies and procedures, which include both electronic and physical safeguards. All personal and proprietary trading is also subject to HKAM's Code of Ethics and is monitored by the firm's Legal and Compliance Department.

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